

＜前回＞オリエンテーション

前期：キリスト教思想と宗教哲学

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＜宗教哲学とその基本問題＞

1. 宗教研究における宗教哲学
2. 宗教哲学の多様性
3. 宗教研究基礎論としての宗教哲学 cf. 科学哲学
4. 宗教哲学の基本問題：個別研究の前提
 - 宗教の概念規定：宗教とは何か
 - 宗教批判と宗教の存在意義：なぜ・なおも宗教か
 - 宗教の複数性・多様性：どの宗教か

1. 宗教哲学の歴史と伝統

1. 西谷啓治「宗教哲学——研究入門」(1949年) (『西谷啓治著作集 第六巻』創文社)
 「近世西洋において、宗教は人格の問題として、より多くの主体的自覚の上へ移されたと同時に、他面では、理性の啓蒙によって伝統的信仰が哲学の立場から批判的に見られるに至った。そしてそこから、信仰と神学との内面化乃至は自己反省からも、宗教批判の傾向からも、宗教の哲学的考察が次第に発展して来た。それは理性の立場を突破して信仰の立場を確立しようとする動きと、信仰の立場を理性の立場から否定しようとする動きとの両方向を含み、その中間に、理性の立場を媒介として信仰の内容を新しく解し直そうとする立場を成り立たせている。宗教哲学はこの最後の立場を軸として、初めて展開を続け得たのである。然るにこの立場が自覚的に確立されたのは、カントの批判哲学によってであった。故に吾々は、宗教哲学が学問として成り立った始めを、カントに置くことを適当と考える。」(139)

2. John H. Hick, *Philosophy of Religion*, Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, 1990(1963).

Preface

Introduction

What Is the philosophy of Religion?

Chapter 1: The Judaic-Christian Concept of God

Monotheism / Infinite, Self-existence / Creator / Personal / Loving, Good / Holy

Chapter 2: Arguments for the Existence of God

The Ontological Argument / The First-Cause and Cosmological Arguments / The Design (or Teleological) Argument / Theism and Probability / The Moral Argument

Chapter 3: Arguments Against the Existence of God

The Sociological Theory of Religion / The Freudian Theory of Religion / The Challenge of Modern Science

Chapter 4: The Problem of Evil

The Problem / The Augustinian Theodicy / The Irenaean Theodicy / Process Theodicy

Chapter 5: Revelation and Faith:

The Propositional View of Revelation and Faith / Voluntarist Theories of Faith / Tillich's Conception of Faith as a Ultimate Concern / A Nonpropositional View of Revelation and Faith

Chapter 6: Evidentialism, Foundationalism, and Rational Belief

The Limits of Proof / Rational Belief Without Proofs / Basic Religious Belief / The Risk of Belief

Chapter 7: Problems of Religious Language

The Peculiarity of Religious Language / The Doctrine of Analogy (Aquinas) / Religious Statements as Symbolic (Tillich) / Incarnation and the Problem of Meaning / Religious Language as Noncognitive / Braithwaite's Noncognitive Theory / The Language-Game Theory

Chapter 8: The Problem of Verification

The Question of Verifiability / The Idea of Eschatological Verification / Some Difficulties and Complications / "Exists," "Fact," and "Real"

Chapter 9: The Conflicting Truth Claims of Different Religions

Many Faiths, All Claiming to be True / Critique of the Concept of "A Religion" / Toward a Possible Solution / A Philosophical Framework for Religious Pluralism

Chapter 10:

Human Destiny: Immortality and Resurrection

The Immortality of the Soul / The Re-creation of the Psychophysical Person / Does Parapsychology Help? / Resuscitation Cases

Chapter 11:

Human Destiny: Karma and Reincarnation

The Popular Concept / The Vedantic Concept / A Demythologized Interpretation

For Further Reading

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3. Philip L. Quinn and Charles Taliaferro (eds.),
A Companion to Philosophy of Religion (Blackwell Companions to Philosophy),
Blackwell, 1997.

Introduction (Philip L. Quinn and Charles Taliaferro)

Part I: Philosophical Issues in the Religions of the World

1 Hinduism (Ninian Smart)

2 Buddhism (Paul J. Griffiths)

3 Chinese Confucianism and Daoism (Chan Hansen)

4 African religions from a philosophical point of view (Kwasi Wiredu)

5 Judaism (Lenn E. Goodman)

6 Christianity (William J. Wainwright)

7 Islam (Azin A. Nanji and Aziz A. Esmail)

Part II: Philosophical Theology and Philosophy of Religion in Western History

8 Ancient philosophical theology (Kevin L. Flannery, SJ)

9 The Christian contribution to medieval philosophical theology (Scott MacDonald)

10 The Islamic contribution to medieval philosophical theology (David Burrell, CSC)

11 The Jewish contribution to medieval philosophical theology (Tamar Rudavsky)

12 Early modern philosophical theology (Derk Pereboom)

13 The emergence of modern philosophical religion (Merold Westphal)

Part III: Some Currents in twentieth century Philosophy of Religion

14 American pragmatism (Nancy Frankenberry)

15 Personalism (Patricia A. Savre)

16 Process theology (David Ray Griffin)

17 Phenomenology and existentialism (Merold Westphal)

18 Wittgensteinianism (John Hyman)

19 Thomism (Ralph McInerny)

20 The reformed tradition (Nicholas Wolterstorff)

21 The Anglican tradition (Brian Hebblethwaite)

22 The Jewish tradition (Robert Gibbs)

23 The Orthodox tradition (Paul Valliere)

Part IV: Theism and the Linguistic Turn

- 24 Religious Language (Janet Soskice)
- 25 The verificationist challenge (Michael Martin)
- 26 Theological realism and antirealism (Roger Trigg)

Part V: The Theistic Conception of God

- 27 Being (C.J.F. Williams)
- 28 Omnipotence (Joshua Hoffman and Gary Rosenkrantz)
- 29 Omniscience (George I. Mavrodes)
- 30 Goodness (Paul Helm)
- 31 Simplicity (Eleonore Stump)
- 32 Eternity (Brian Leftow)
- 33 Necessity (William E. Mann)
- 34 Incorporeality (Charles Taliaferro)
- 35 Beauty (Patrick Sherry)
- 36 Omnipresence (Edward R. Wierenga)
- 37 Foreknowledge and human freedom (Linda Zagzebski)
- 38 Divine action (Thomas F. Tracy)
- 39 Creation and conservation (Hugh J. McCann)
- 40 Immutability and impassibility (Richard E. Creel)

Part VI: The Justification of Theistic Belief

- 41 Ontological arguments (Clement Dore)
- 42 Cosmological arguments (William L. Rowe)
- 43 Teleological and design arguments (Laura L. Garcia)
- 44 Moral arguments (C. Stephen Evans)
- 45 Pragmatic arguments (Jeffrey Jordan)
- 46 Miracles (George N. Schlesinger)
- 47 Religious experience (Keith E. Yandell)
- 48 Fideism (Terence Penelhum)
- 49 Reformed epistemology (Alvin Plantinga)

Part VII: Challenges to the Rationality of Theistic Belief

- 50 The problem of Evil (Michael L. Peterson)
- 51 Naturalistic explanations of theistic belief (Kai Nielsen)
- 52 The presumption of atheism (Antony Flew)

Part VIII: Theism and Modern Science

- 53 Theism and physical cosmology (William Craig)
- 54 Theism and evolutionary biology (William Hasker)
- 55 Theism and the scientific understanding of the mind (Robert Audi)
- 56 Theism and technology (Frederick Ferré)

Part XI: Theism and Values

- 57 Divine command ethics (Janine Marie Idziak)

- 58 Natural Law ethics (Robert P. George)
- 59 Virtue ethics (Jean Porter)
- 60 Narrative ethics (Robert C. Roberts)
- 61 Agapeistic ethics (Gene Outka)
- 62 Theism, law, and politics (Paul J. Weithman)
- 63 Theism and environmental ethics (Gary L. Comstock)
- 64 Theism and toleration (Edward Langerak)

Part X: Philosophical Reflection on Christian Faith

- 66 Trinity (David Brown)
- 67 Incarnation (Ronald J. Feenstra)
- 68 Sin and original sin (Philip L. Quinn)
- 69 Atonement, justification, and sanctification (John E. Hare)
- 70 Survival of death (Stephen T. Davis)
- 71 Heaven and hell (Jonathan L. Kvanvig)
- 72 Providence and predestination (Thomas P. Flint)
- 73 Petitionary prayer (Eleonore Stump)
- 74 Revelation and scripture (William J. Abraham)
- 75 Tradition (Basil Mitchell)

Part XI: New Directions in Philosophy of Religion

- 76 Feminism (Sarah Coakley)
- 77 Religious pluralism (John Hick)
- 78 Comparative philosophy of religion (Paul J. Griffiths)

Resources for further study

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4. 日本における英語圏の宗教哲学を視野に入れた研究。
- ・ 小山宙丸、田丸徳善、峰島旭雄編『宗教の哲学』北樹出版、1989年。
 - ・ 間瀬啓允『現代の宗教哲学』勁草書房、1993年。
 - ・ 星川啓慈『宗教の〈他〉なるもの——言語とリアリティをめぐる考察』春秋社、2011年。